

TeleTrust-EBCA "PKI-Workshop" 2025

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"Entwürfe für eine Post-Quanten-PKI"

Dr. Falko Strenzke, MTG

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Produkte: PKI, KMS, HSM

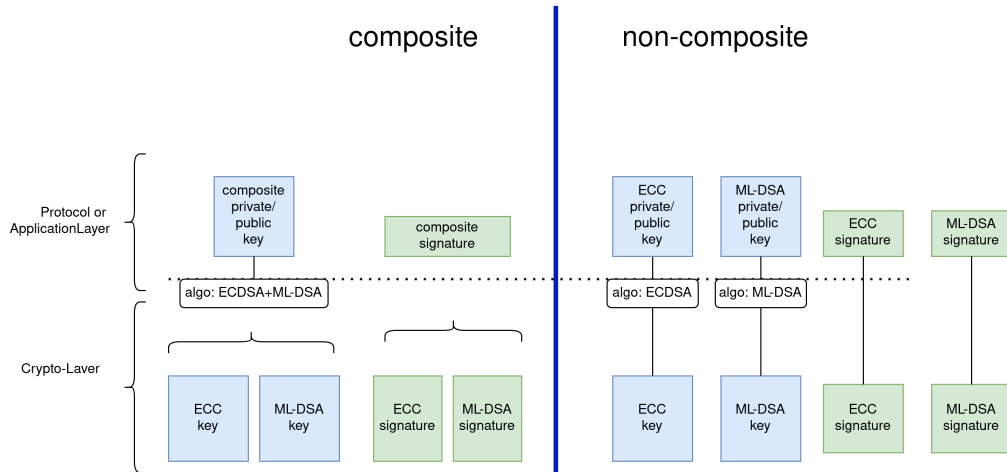
PQC Research Projects



Die neuen PQC Algorithmen

- ▶  KEM (Verschlüsselung)
 - ▶ ML-KEM 
 - ▶ Composite-Verschlüsselung
- ▶  Signaturen
 - ▶ ML-DSA 
 - ▶ Composite-Signaturen
 - ▶ SLH-DSA 
 - ▶ in Arbeit: SLH-DSA mit alternativen Parametern
 - ▶ XMSS / LMS 

Multi-algorithm



Stateful-hash-based Signatures

- ▶ Hash-basierte Verfahren: hohe Sicherheit
- ▶ tendenziell: große Signaturen
- ▶ Status-behaftete Private Keys
 - ▶ XMSS, LMS/HSS
 - ▶ HSM notwendig
 - ▶ Themen: Key backup, Hochverfügbarkeit, etc.
- ▶ SLH-DSA: Zustandsloser Private Key
 - ▶ Große Signaturen
 - ▶ Langsame Signaturerstellung
 - ▶ NIST arbeitet an neuen Parametersätzen mit reduzierter Signaturanzahl (z.B. 2^{20}) und kleineren Signaturen

Die neuen PQC Algorithmen – “Europäische Sicht”

	Algo name	Crypto Spec	PKI Spec*	Trust	EU?	Remark
🔒	ML-KEM 	NIST 	()	low		efficient
	ML-KEM-composite	LAMPS		medium		efficient
	FrodoKEM 	ISO 	—	high	?	up to 15KB keys
	McEliece 	ISO 	—	high	?	up to 1MB keys
	HQC 	NIST, $\approx$ 2y	—	high	?	up to 7KB keys
⚙️	ML-DSA 	NIST 	()	low		efficient
	ML-DSA-composite	LAMPS		medium		efficient
	SLH-DSA 	NIST 	()	highest		large sig., slow signing
	XMSS  	IETF 		highest		medium-sized sig.
	LMS  	IETF 		highest		medium-sized sig.
	Falcon 	NIST $\approx$ '25	—	low		small signatures

-  finalized standard
- () in publication / finalized by WG
-  advanced stage in WG, minor changes still probable
- * PKI Specs in LAMPS WG in IETF

-  lattice-based
-  code-based
-  stateless hash-based
-   stateful hash-based

PQC Security Levels

- ▶ PQC Security Levels (Symmetric security equivalent)
 - ▶ 128 bit
 - ▶ 192 bit
 - ▶ 256 bit

Non-composite Hybride

- ▶ RFC 9763 – Related Certificates for Use in Multiple Authentications within a Protocol
- ▶ draft-ietf-lamps-certdiscovery: “A Mechanism for X.509 Certificate Discovery”
 - ▶ Agilität bei Algorithmen
 - ▶ Verbindung von Signatur- und Verschlüsselungszertifikaten

Entwürfe für eine PQC PKI

- ▶ Fragestellungen
 - ▶ Was sind typische PKIs?
 - ▶ Internet PKI
 - ▶ Code-Signing
 - ▶ High Security Applications
 - ▶ Welche Aspekte sind wichtig?
 - ▶ Signaturgröße
 - ▶ Laufzeit der Signaturerstellung
 - ▶ Langzeitsicherheit
 - ▶ Stateful-hash-based (XMSS/LMS)
 - ▶ Was wann migrieren?
 - ▶ Verschlüsselung – Store-now-decrypt-later ...
 - ▶ Wieviel Zeit lassen mit der Umsetzung von PQC Signaturen?
 - ▶ Hybride Signaturen mit ML-DSA oder Hash-basierte?
 - ▶ Warten auf neue Algorithmen? (SLH-DSA-alt-param, HQC, NIST's new signatures)

Thank you for your attention

Dr. Falko Strenzke
falko.strenzke@mtg.de
+49 6151 8000-24

MTG AG
www.mtg.de